Table I: Aligned text elements of the seven federal versions of the *Treaty of Fort Laramie with Sioux, etc., 1851*, for the years 1851 through 1929, and of the proposed corrected rendition.

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1	Articles	Articles	Articles	Articles	Articles	Articles	Articles	Articles
2	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
3	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
4	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty
5	made	made	made	made	made	made	made	made
6	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
7	concluded	concluded	concluded	concluded	concluded	concluded	concluded	concluded
8	at	at	at	at	at	at	at	at
9	Fort	Fort	Fort	Fort	Fort	Fort	Fort	Fort
10	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie	Laramie
11	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
12	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
13	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian
14	Territory	territory	Territory	Territory	Territory	Territory	Territory	Territory
15	between	between	between	between	between	between	between	between
16	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
17	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
18	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell
19	Superintent	Superintendent	superintendent	superintendent	superintendent	superintendent	superintendent	Superintent
20	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
21	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian
22	Affairs	affairs	affairs	Affairs	affairs	affairs	Affairs	Affairs
23	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
24	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas
25	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick
26	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian
27	Agent	agent	agent	agent	agent	agent	agent	Agent
28	Commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	Commissioners
29	specially	specially	specially	specially	specially	specially	specially	specially
30	appointed	appointed	appointed	appointed	appointed	appointed	appointed	appointed
31	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
32	authorized	authorized	authorized	authorized	authorized	authorized	authorized	authorized

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
33	by							
34	the							
35	President							
36	of							
37	the							
38	United							
39	States							
40	of							
41	the							
42	first							
43	part							
44	and							
45	the							
46	Chiefs							
47	Head	headmen	headmen	headmen	headmen	headmen	headmen	Head
48	men							men
49	and							
50	braves							
51	of							
52	the							
53	following							
54	Indian							
55	Nations							
56	residing							
57	South							
58	of							
59	the							
60	Missouri							
61	river							
62	east							
63	of							
64	the							
65	Rocky							
66	Mountains							
67	and							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
68	north							
69	of							
70	the							
71	lines							
72	of							
73	Texas							
74	and							
75	New							
76	Mexico							
77	viz							
78	the							
79	Sioux							
80	or							
81	Dahcotahs	Dah-co-tahs	Dahcotahs	Dahcotahs	Dahcotahs	Dahcotahs	Dahcotahs	Dahcotahs
82	Cheyennes							
83	Arrapahoes							
84	Crows							
85	Assenaboins	Assinaboins	Assinaboines	Assinaboines	Assinaboines	Assinaboines	Assinaboines	Assenaboins
86	Gros-Ventres	Gros-Ventres	Gros-Ventre	Gros	Gros-Ventre	Gros-Ventre	Gros	Gros-Ventres
87				Ventres			Ventre	
88	Mandans							
89	and							
90	Arrickeras	Arrickeras	Arrickaras	Arickarees	Arrickaras	Arrickaras	Arrickaras	Arrickeras
91	parties							
92	of							
93	the							
94	Second							
95	part							
96	on							
97	the							
98	Seventeenth							
99	day							
100	•	of						
101	September							
102		anno	A	A	A	A	A	A

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
103	D	Domini	D	D	D	D	D	D
104	One							
105	thousand							
106	eight							
107	hundred							
108	and							
109	fifty	fifty-one	fifty-one	fifty-one	fifty-one	fifty-one	fifty-one	fifty
110	one							one
111	ARTICLE							
112	1st	I	1	1st	1	1	1	1st
113	The							
114	aforesaid							
115	nations							
116	parties							
117	to							
118	this							
119	treaty							
120	having							
121	assembled							
122	for							
123	the							
124	purpose							
125	of							
126	establishing							
127	and							
128	confirming							
	peaceful							
130	relations							
131	amongst							
132		themselves						
133		do						
	hereby							
	covenant							
136	and							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
137 ag	gree	agree						
138 to)	to						
139 ab	ostain	abstain						
140 in	ı	in						
141 fu	ıture	future						
142 fro	om	from						
143 all	1	all						
144 ho	ostilities	hostilities						
145 wł	hatever	whatever						
146 ag	gainst	against						
147 ea	ach	each						
148 otl	ther	other						
149 to)	to						
150 ma	naintain	maintain						
151 go	ood	good						
152 fai	ith	faith						
153 an	nd	and						
154 fri	riendship	friendship						
155 in	-	in						
156 all	1	all						
157 the	neir	their						
158 mi	nutual	mutual						
159 int	itercourse	intercourse						
160 an	nd	and						
161 to)	to						
162 ma	nake	make						
163 an	1	an						
164 ef	ffective	effective						
165 an	nd	and						
	sting	lasting						
167 pe	· ·	peace						
		•	•	•	•	•	•	•
168 A]	RTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
<mark>169 2</mark> n	nd	II	2	2nd	2	2	2	2nd
170 Th		The						

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
171	aforesaid							
172	nations							
173	do							
174	hereby							
175	recognize	recognise	recognize	recognize	recognize	recognize	recognize	recognize
176	the							
177	right							
178	of							
179	the							
180	United							
181	States							
182	Government							
183	to							
184	establish							
185	roads							
186	Military							
187	and							
188	other							
189	Posts							
190	within							
191	their							
192	respective							
193	territories							
194	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
195	3rd	III	3	3d	3	3	3	3rd
196	In							
197	consideration							
198	of							
199	the							
200	rights							
201	and							
202	privileges							
203	acknowledged							
204	in							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
205	the							
206	preceding							
207	article							
208	the							
209	United							
210	States							
211	bind							
212	themselves							
213	to							
214	protect							
215	the							
216	aforesaid							
217	Indian							
218	nations							
219	against							
220	the							
221	commission							
222	of							
223	all							
224	depredations							
225	by							
226	the							
227	people							
228	of							
229	the							
230	said							
231	United							
232	States							
233	after							
234	the							
235	ratification							
236	of							
237	this							
238	treaty							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
239	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
240	4th	IV	4	4th	4	4	4	4th
241	The							
242	aforesaid							
243	Indian							
244	nations							
245	do							
246	hereby							
247	agree							
248	and							
249	bind							
250	themselves							
251	to							
252	make							
253	restitution							
254	or							
255	satisfaction							
256	for							
257	any							
258	wrongs							
259	committed							
260	after							
261	the							
262	ratification							
263	of							
264	this							
265	treaty							
266	by							
267	•	any						
268	band							
269		or						
270	individual							
271	of							
	their							
273	people							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
274	on	on	on	on	on	on	on	on
275	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
276	people	people	people	people	people	people	people	people
277	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
278	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
279	United	United	United	United	United	United	United	United
280	States	States	States	States	States	States	States	States
281	whilst	whilst	whilst	whilst	whilst	whilst	whilst	whilst
282	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully	lawfully
283	residing	residing	residing	residing	residing	residing	residing	residing
284	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
285	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
286	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing
287	through	through	through	through	through	through	through	through
288	their	their	their	their	their	their	their	their
289	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective
290	territories	territories	territories	territories	territories	territories	territories	territories
291	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
292	5th	\mathbf{V}	5	5th	5	5	5	5th
293	CD1		The	The	The	The	The	The
	The	The	The					
	aforesaid	The aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid
294						aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian
294 295	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid			
294 295 296	aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian	aforesaid Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian
294 295 296 297	aforesaid Indian nations	aforesaid Indian nations	aforesaid Indian nations	aforesaid Indian Nations	aforesaid Indian nations	Indian nations	Indian nations	Indian nations
294 295 296 297 298	aforesaid Indian nations do	aforesaid Indian nations do	aforesaid Indian nations do	aforesaid Indian Nations do	aforesaid Indian nations do	Indian nations do	Indian nations do	Indian nations do
294 295 296 297 298 <mark>299</mark>	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby	Indian nations do hereby	Indian nations do hereby	Indian nations do hereby
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize	Indian nations do hereby recognize	Indian nations do hereby recognize	Indian nations do hereby recognize
294 295 296 297 298 <mark>299</mark> 300 301	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and	Indian nations do hereby recognize and	Indian nations do hereby recognize and	Indian nations do hereby recognize and
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and acknowledge	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and acknowledge the	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and acknowledge the following	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and acknowledge the following tracts	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts
294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognise and acknowledge the following tracts of	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	aforesaid Indian Nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	aforesaid Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of	Indian nations do hereby recognize and acknowledge the following tracts of

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
308	within							
309	the							
310	metes							
311	and							
312	boundaries							
313	hereinafter							
314	designated							
315	as							
316	their							
317	respective							
318	territories							
319	viz							
320	The							
321	territory							
322	of							
323	the							
324	Sioux							
325	or							
326	Dahcotah	Dah-co-tah	Dahcotah	Dahcotah	Dahcotah	Dahcotah	Dahcotah	Dahcotah
327	nation							
328	Commencing							
329	at	at		at			at	at
330	the							
331	mouth							
332	of							
333			the		the	the	the	
334	White							
335	Earth							
336	river							
337	on							
338	the							
	Missouri							
	river							
341	thence							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
342	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
343	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
344	South-westerly	southwesterly	southwesterly	southwesterly	southwesterly	southwesterly	southwesterly	South-westerly
345	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction
346	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
347	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks
349	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
350	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte
352	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
353							thence	
354							up	
355							the	
356							north	
357							fork	
358							of	
359							the	
360							Platte	
361							River	
362							to	
363							the	
364							forks	
365							of	
366							the	
367							Platte	
368							River	
369	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
370	=	up						
371		the						
	north	north	north	north	north	north	north	north
	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork
374		of						
375		the						
376	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
377	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
78	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
79	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
80	point	point	point	point	point	point	point	point
81	known	known	known	known	known	known	known	known
82	as	as	as	as	as	as	as	as
83	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
84	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red
85	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute
86	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
87	where	where	where	where	where	where	where	where
88	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
89	road	road	road	road	road	road	road	road
90	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves
91	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
92	river	river	river	river	river	river	river	river
93	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
94	along	along	along	along	along	along	along	along
95	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
96	range	range	range	range	range	range	range	range
97	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
98	Mountains	mountains	mountains	mountains	mountains	mountains	mountains	Mountains
99	known	known	known	known	known	known	known	known
00	as	as	as	as	as	as	as	as
01	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
02	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
-03	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills
04	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
-05	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
06	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
07	waters			waters				waters
80-	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
-09	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart
10	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
11	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence

	1851 1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
12 down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
13 Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart
14 River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
15 to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
16 its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its
17 mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
18 and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
19 thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
22 Misso	uri Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri
23 River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
24 to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
25 the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
26 place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
27 of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
28 begini	ning beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning
29 The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
30 territo	ry territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory
31 of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
32 the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
Gros	Gros-Ventre	Gros	Gros	Gros	Gros	Gros	Gros
84 Ventre	2	Ventre	Ventre	Ventre	Ventre	Ventre	Ventre
Mand	an Mandans	Mandans	Mandan	Mandans	Mandans	Mandans	Mandan
86 and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
7 Arrec	kera Arrickera	Arrickaras	Arickaree	Arrickaras	Arrickaras	Arrickaras	Arreckera
88 nation	s nations	Nations	Nations	Nations	Nations	Nations	nations
39 Comn	nencing commencing	g commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	Commencing
10 at	at	at	at	at	at	at	at
11 the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
12 mouth		mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
43 of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
44 Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart
Fiver	river	River	River	River	River	River	River

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
446	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
447	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
448	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
449	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri
450	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
451	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
452	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
453	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
454	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
455	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
456	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
457	Stone	Stone						Stone
458	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
459	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
460	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
461	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
462	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
463	Stone	Stone						Stone
464	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
465	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
466	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
467	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
468	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
469	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder
470	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
471	thence	thence		thence				thence
472	from	from		from				from
473		the		the				the
	mouth	mouth		mouth				mouth
	of	of		of				of
	Powder	Powder		Powder				Powder
	River	river		River				River
478	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
479	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
480	South-easterly	southeasterly	southeasterly	southeasterly	southeasterly	southeasterly	southeasterly	South-easterly

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
481	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction
482	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
483	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
484	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
485	waters			waters				waters
486	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
487	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
488	Little	Little	Little	Little	Little	Little	Little	Little
489	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri
490	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
491	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
492	along	along	alonge	along	along	along	along	along
493	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
494	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
495	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills
496	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
497	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
498	head	head	head	head	head	head	head	head
499	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
500	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart
501	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
502	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
503	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
504	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
505	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart	Heart
506	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
507	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
508	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
509	place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
510	•	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
511	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning
512	The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
513	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory
	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of

1851 1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
515 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
516 Assenaboin Assinaboin As	ssinaboin	Assiniboine	Assinaboin	Assinaboin	Assinaboine	Assenaboin
517 Nation nation Na	ation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation
518 Commencing commencing co	ommencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	Commencing
519 at at at		at	at	at	at	at
520 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
521 mouth mouth me	outh	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
522 of of of	f	of	of	of	of	of
523 the	1	the				the
524 Yellow Yellow Ye	ellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
525 Stone Stone						Stone
526 river river Ri	iver]	River	River	River	River	river
527 thence thence the	ience 1	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
528 up up up	p 1	up	up	up	up	up
529 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
530 Missouri Missouri M	Iissouri 1	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri
531 river river Ri	iver 1	River	River	River	River	river
532 to to to) 1	to	to	to	to	to
533 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
534 mouth mouth me	outh	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
535 of of of	f	of	of	of	of	of
536 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
537 Muscle-Shell Muscle M	Iuscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
538 Shell	:	Shell				
539 river river Ri	iver 1	River	River	River	River	river
540 thence thence the	ience 1	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
541 from from from	om f	from	from	from	from	from
542 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
543 mouth mouth me	outh	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
544 of of of	f (of	of	of	of	of
545 the the the	ie 1	the	the	the	the	the
546 Muscle-Shell Muscle M	Iuscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
547 Shell	\$	Shell				
548 river river Ri	iver 1	River	River	River	River	river
549 in in in	ı i	in	in	in	in	in

553 direction di	sterly rection til ikes e ad aters
552 easterly 553 direction directio	sterly rection til ikes e ad aters
direction direct	rection til ikes e ad aters
554 until 555 it 556 strikes strikes strikes strikes strikes strikes strikes strikes strikes 557 the the the the the the the the the 558 head headwaters head-waters head head-waters headwaters heads waters	til ikes e ad aters
555 it it it it it it it it it 556 strikes str	ikes e ad aters g
556 strikes st	e ad aters g
the	e ad aters g
head headwaters head-waters head head-waters head-waters head-waters head-waters head-waters waters	ad iters g
559 waters waters waters	g y
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560 of of of of of of	y
561 Big Big Big Big Big Big	
562 dry Dry Dry Dry Dry Dry Dry dry	1-
563 Creek Creek Creek Creek Creek Creek Creek Creek Creek	е к
thence thence thence thence thence thence thence thence	ence
565 down down down down down down down down	
566 that that that that that that that th	ıt
567 creek creek creek creek creek creek creek creek	ek
568 to to to to to to to	
569 where where where where where where where where	iere
570 it it it it it it it it	
	pties
572 into into into into into into into into	
the	
	ellow
575 Stone Stone Stone	
576 River river River River River River River River	
577 nearly nearly nearly nearly nearly nearly nearly nearly	arly
	posite
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580 mouth mouth mouth mouth mouth mouth mouth mouth	
581 of of of of of of	
	wder
583 River river River River River River River River	
584 and and and and and and and	Ĺ

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
585	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
586	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
587	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
588	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
589	Stone	Stone						Stone
590	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
591	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
592	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
593	place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
594	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
595	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning
596	The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
597	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory
598	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
599	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
600	Black	Black	Blackfoot	Blackfoot	Blackfoot	Blackfoot	Blackfoot	Black
601	Foot	Foot	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Foot
602	Nation	nation						Nation
603	Commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	Commencing
604	at	at	at	at	at	at	at	at
605	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
606	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
607	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
608	the	the		the				the
609	Muscle-Shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
610		Shell		Shell				
611	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
612	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
613	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
614		the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri	Missouri
	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
617		to	to	to	to	to	to	to
618	its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
319	source	source	source	source	source	source	source	source
320	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
321	along	along	along	along	along	along	along	along
322	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
23	main	main	main	main	main	main	main	main
324	range	range	range	range	range	range	range	range
25	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
26	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
27	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky
28	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains
29	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
30	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
31	Southerly	southerly	southerly	southerly	southerly	southerly	southerly	Southerly
32	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction
33	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
34	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
35	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
36	waters			waters				waters
37	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
38	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
39	northern	northern	northern	northern	northern	northern	northern	northern
640	source	source	source	source	source	source	source	source
641	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
342	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
643	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
644	Stone	Stone						Stone
645	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
646	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
647	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
649	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
550	Stone	Stone						Stone
	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
552		to	to	to	to	to	to	to
	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
654	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
655	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
656	Twenty	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five-yard	d Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty
657	five	Yard	Yard		Yard	Yard	Yard	five
658	Yard							Yard
659	Creek	creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek
660	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
661	across	across	across	across	across	across	across	across
662	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
663	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
664	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
665	waters			waters				waters
666	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
667	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
668	Muscle-Shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
669		Shell		Shell				
670	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
671	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
672	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
673	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
674	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
675	Muscle-Shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
676		Shell		Shell				
677	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
678	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
679	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
680	place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
681	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
682	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning
	The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory
685		of	of	of	of	of	of	of
686		the	the	the	the	the	the	the
687	Crow	Crow	Crow	Crow	Crow	Crow	Crow	Crow

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
688	Nation	nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation	Nation
689	Commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	Commencing
690	at	at	at	at	at	at	at	at
691	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
692	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
693	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
694	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder
695	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
696	on	on	on	on	on	on	on	on
697	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
698	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
699	Stone	Stone						Stone
700	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
701	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
702	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder	Powder
703	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
704	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
705	its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its
706	source	source	source	source	source	source	source	source
707	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
708	along	along	along	along	along	along	along	along
709	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
710	main	main	main	main	main	main	main	main
711	range	range	range	range	range	range	range	range
712	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
713	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
714	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black	Black
715	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills	Hills
716	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
717	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind	Wind
718	River	River	River	River	River	River	River	River
719	Mountains	mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains
720	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
721	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
722	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
723	waters			waters				waters
724	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
725	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
726	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
727	Stone	Stone						Stone
728	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
729	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
7 30	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
7 31	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
732	Yellow	Yellow	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellowstone	Yellow
733	Stone	Stone						Stone
734	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
735	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
736	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
737	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
738	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
739	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five-yard	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five	Twenty-five
7 40	Yard	Yard	Yard		Yard	Yard	Yard	Yard
7 41	Creek	creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek
742	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
743	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
744	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
7 45	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head	headwaters	head
7 46	waters			waters		waters		waters
747	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
7 48	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
7 49	Muscle-Shell	Muscle	Muscle	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
7 50		Shell	shell	Shell				
7 51	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
752	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
753	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
754	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
7 55	Muscle-Shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-shell	Muscle-Shell
7 56		Shell		Shell				
	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
758	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
759	its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its
760	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
761	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
762	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
763	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
764	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
765	waters			waters				waters
766	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
767	Big	Big	Big	Big	Big	Big	Big	Big
768	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry	Dry
769	Creek	creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek	Creek
770	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
771	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
772	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
773	its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its
774	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth	mouth
775	The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
776	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory	territory
777	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
778	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
779	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes	Cheyennes
780	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
781	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes	Arrapahoes
782	Commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	commencing	Commencing
783	at	at	at	at	at	at	at	at
784		the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red	Red
786	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute	Bute
787		or	or	or	or	or	or	or
788		the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
	where	where	where	where	where	where	where	where
791	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
92	road	road	road	road	road	road	road	road
93	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves	leaves
794	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
795	north	north	north	north	north	north	north	north
796	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork
797	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
798	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
799	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte
300	River	River	River	River	River	River	River	River
301	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
302	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
303	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
304	north	north	north	north	north	north	north	north
305	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork	fork
306	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
307	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
308	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte
309	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
310	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
311	its	its	its	its	its	its	its	its
312	source	source	source	source	source	source	source	source
313	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
314	along	along	along	along	along	along	along	along
315	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
316	main	main	main	main	main	main	main	main
317	range	range	range	range	range	range	range	range
318	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
319	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
320	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky	Rocky
321	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains	Mountains
322	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
323	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
324	head	headwaters	head-waters	head	head-waters	head-waters	headwaters	head
325	waters			waters				waters
326	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	200
27	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
328	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas
329	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river
330	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
331	down	down	down	down	down	down	down	down
332	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
333	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas	Arkansas
334	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
335	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
336	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
337	crossing	crossing	crossing	crossing	crossing	crossing	crossing	crossing
338	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
339	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
340	Santa	Santa	Santa	Santa	Santa	Santa	Santa	Santa
341	Fê	Fe	Fé	Fé	Fé	Fé	Fe	Fê
342	road	road	road	road	road	road	road	road
343	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
344	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
345	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
346	north	northwesterly	northwesterly	northwesterly	northwesterly	northwesterly	northwesterly	north
347	westerly							westerly
348	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction	direction
349	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
350	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
351	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks	forks
352	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
353	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
354	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte
355	River	river	River	River	River	River	River	River
356	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
357	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence	thence
358	up	up	up	up	up	up	up	up
359	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
360	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte	Platte
361	river	river	River	River	River	River	River	river

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
862	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
863	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
864	place	place	place	place	place	place	place	place
865	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
866	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning	beginning
867	It	It	It	It	It	It	It	It
868	is	is	is	is	is	is	is	is
869	however	however	however	however	however	however	however	however
870	understood	understood	understood	understood	understood	understood	understood	understood
871	that	that	that	that	that	that	that	that
872	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
873	making	making	making	making	making	making	making	making
874	this	this	this	this	this	this	this	this
875	recognition	recognition	recognition	recognition	recognition	recognition	recognition	recognition
876	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
877	acknowledgemer	ntacknowledgment	t acknowledgemer	n acknowledgment	acknowledgemen	n acknowledgemer	n acknowledgment	acknowledgement
878	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
879	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid
880	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian	Indian
881	Nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	Nations
882	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
883	not	not	not	not	not	not	not	not
884	thereby	thereby	hereby	thereby	hereby	hereby	hereby	thereby
885	abandon	abandon	abandon	abandon	abandon	abandon	abandon	abandon
886	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
887	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice	prejudice
888	any	any	any	any	any	any	any	any
889	rights	rights	rights	rights	rights	rights	rights	rights
890	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
891	claims	claims	claims	claims	claims	claims	claims	claims
892	they	they	they	they	they	they	they	they
893	may	may	may	may	may	may	may	may
894	have	have	have	have	have	have	have	have
895	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
896	other	other	other	other	other	other	other	other
897	lands	lands	lands	lands	lands	lands	lands	lands
898	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
899	further	further	further	further	further	further	further	further
900	that	that	that	that	that	that	that	that
901	they	they	they	they	they	they	they	they
902	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
903	not	not	not	not	not	not	not	not
904	surrender	surrender	surrender	surrender	surrender	surrender	surrender	surrender
905	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
906	privilege	privilege	privilege	privilege	privilege	privilege	privilege	privilege
907	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
908	hunting	hunting	hunting	hunting	hunting	hunting	hunting	hunting
909	fishing	fishing	fishing	fishing	fishing	fishing	fishing	fishing
910	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
911	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing	passing
912	over	over	over	over	over	over	over	over
913	any	any	any	any	any	any	any	any
914	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
915	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
916	tracts	tracts	tracts	tracts	tracts	tracts	tracts	tracts
917	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
918	Country	country	country	country	country	country	country	Country
919	hereinbefore	hereinbefore	heretofore	hereinbefore	heretofore	heretofore	heretofore	hereinbefore
920	described	described	described	described	described	described	described	described
	~ _							
921	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
	6th	VI	6	6th	6	6	6	6th
	The	The	The	The	The	The	The	The
	parties	parties	parties	parties	parties	parties	parties	parties
925	ot	of	to	of	to	to	to	of
926	.1	.1	41	d	d.	d.	(of)	d
927		the	the	the	the	the	the	the
	Second	second	second	second	second	second	second	Second
929	part	part	part	part	part	part	part	part

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
930	to	to	of	to	of	of	of	to
931	this	this	this	this	this	this	this	this
932	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty	treaty
933	having	having	having	having	having	having	having	having
934	selected	selected	selected	selected	selected	selected	selected	selected
935	principal	principal	principals	principals	principals	principals	principals	principal
936	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
937	Head	head	head-chiefs	head-chiefs	head-chiefs	head-chiefs	head	Head
938	Chiefs	chiefs					chiefs	Chiefs
939	for	for	for	for	for	for	for	for
940	their	these	their	their	their	their	their	their
941	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective	respective
942	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations	nations
943	through	through	through	through	through	through	through	through
944	whom	whom	whom	whom	whom	whom	whom	whom
945	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
946	national	national	national	national	national	national	national	national
947	business	business	business	business	business	business	business	business
948	will	will	will	will	will	will	will	will
949	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter	hereafter
950	be	be	be	be	be	be	be	be
951	conducted	conducted	conducted	conducted	conducted	conducted	conducted	conducted
952	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
953	hereby	hereby	hereby	hereby	hereby	hereby	hereby	hereby
954	bind	bind	bind	bind	bind	bind	bind	bind
955	themselves	themselves	themselves	themselves	themselves	themselves	themselves	themselves
956	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
957	sustain	sustain	sustain	sustain	sustain	sustain	sustain	sustain
	said	said	said	said	said	said	said	said
959		chiefs	chiefs	chiefs	chiefs	chiefs	chiefs	Chiefs
960	and	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
961		their	their	their	their	their	their	their
	Successors	successors	successors	successors	successors	successors	successors	Successors
	during	during	during	during	during	during	during	during
964	good	good	good	good	good	good	good	good

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
965	behaviour	behavior	behavior	behavior	behavior	behavior	behavior	behaviour
966	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
967	7th	VII	7	7th	7	7	7	7th
968	In							
969	consideration							
970	of							
971	these	these	the	these	the	the	the	these
972	treaty							
973	stipulations							
974	and							
975	for							
976	the							
977	damages							
978	which							
979	have							
980	or							
981	may							
982	occur							
983	by							
984	reason							
985	thereof							
986	to							
987	the							
988	Indian							
989	Nations							
990	parties							
991	hereto							
992	and							
993	for							
994	their							
995	maintainance	maintenance	maintenance	maintenance	maintenance	maintenance	maintenance	maintainance
996	and							
997	the							
998	improvement							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
999		of						
1000	their							
1001	moral							
1002	and							
1003	social							
1004	condition	condition	customs	condition	customs	customs	customs	condition
1005	the							
1006	United							
1007	States							
1008	bind							
1009	themselves							
1010	to							
1011	deliver							
1012	to							
1013	the							
1014	said							
1015	Indian							
1016	nations							
1017	the							
1018	sum							
1019	of							
1020	Fifty	fifty	fifty	fifty	fifty	fifty	\$50,000	Fifty
	thousand	thousand	thousand	thousand	thousand	thousand		thousand
1022	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars		dollars
1023	per							
	annum							
1025		for						
1026	fifty	fifty	the	fifty	the	the	the	the
	years	years	term	years	term	term	term	term
1028	•	·	of	•	of	of	of	of
1029			ten		ten	ten	10	ten
1030			years		years	years	years	years
1031			with		with	with	with	with
1032			the		the	the	the	the
1033			right		right	right	right	right
					118.11	118.11	118.11	8

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1034			to		to	to	to	to
1035			continue		continue	continue	continue	continue
1036			the		the	the	the	the
1037			same		same	same	same	same
1038			at		at	at	at	at
1039			the		the	the	the	the
1040			discretion		discretion	discretion	discretion	discretion
1041			of		of	of	of	of
1042			the		the	the	the	the
1043			President		President	President	President	President
1044			of		of	of	of	of
1045			the		the	the	the	the
1046			United		United	United	United	United
1047			States		States	States	States	States
1048			for		for	for	for	for
1049			a		a	a	a	a
1050			period		period	period	period	period
1051			not		not	not	not	not
1052			exceeding		exceeding	exceeding	exceeding	exceeding
1053			five		five	five	five	five
1054			years		years	years	years	years
1055			thereafter		thereafter	thereafter	thereafter	thereafter
1056 in		in						
1057 pro	ovisions	provisions						
	rchandize	merchandise	merchandise	merchandise	merchandise	merchandise	merchandise	merchandize
1059 don	mestic	domestic						
1060 anir	mals	animals						
1061 and	d	and						
1062 agri	ricultural	agricultural						
1063 imp	plement	implements	implements	implements	implements	implements	implements	implement
1064 in		in						
1065 sucl		such						
1066 proj	portions	proportion	proportions	proportion	proportions	proportions	proportions	proportions
1067 as		as						
1068 may	У	may						

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1069	be							
1070	deemed							
1071	best							
1072	adapted							
1073	to							
1074	their							
1075	condition							
1076	by							
1077	the							
1078	President							
1079	of							
1080	the							
1081	United							
1082	States							
1083	to							
1084	be							
1085	distributed							
1086	in							
1087	proportion							
1088	to							
1089	the							
1090	population							
1091	of							
1092	the							
1093	aforesaid							
1094	Indian							
1095	nations							
	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ARTICLE	ART	ARTICLE
1097	8th	VIII	8	8th	8	8	8	8th
1098		It						
1099		is						
	understood							
1101	and							
1102	agreed							

1103 that		1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1105 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1106 ofofofofofofof1107 thethethethethethethethe1108 IndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndian1109 nationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnations1111 partiespartiespartiespartiespartiespartiesparties1111 totototototototo1111 titletitletotototototo1111 totototototototo1112 thisthisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethethe1118 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1119 thereofthethethethe	1103	that							
1106 ofofofofofofofof1107 thethethethethethethethe1108 IndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndian1109 nationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnations1110 partiespartiespartiespartiespartiesparties1111 tototototototo1112 thisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe118 proxisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1126 wholewh	1104	should							
1107 thethethethethethethethethe1108 IndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndian1109 nationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnations1110 partiespartiespartiespartiespartiesparties1111 totototototototo1112 thisthisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe1119 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124	1105	any							
1108IndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndianIndian1109nationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnations1110partiespartiespartiespartiespartiesparties1111tototototototo1112thisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115anyanyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116ofofofofofofofofof1117thethethethethethethethe1118provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120thethethethethethethethe1121UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123maymaymaymaymaymaym	1106	of							
1109 nationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnationsnations1110 partiespartiespartiespartiespartiespartiesparties1111 tototototototo1112 thisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1128 aaaaaa	1107	the							
1110 parties 1111 to to to to to to to to 1112 this this this this this this 1113 treaty treaty <t< td=""><td>1108</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td><td>Indian</td></t<>	1108	Indian							
1111 to	1109	nations							
1112 thisthisthisthisthisthisthisthis1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 orororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1131 the	1110	parties							
1113 treatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreatytreaty1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororor <td< td=""><td>1111</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td><td>to</td></td<>	1111	to							
1114 violateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolateviolate1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethe118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofofof	1112	this							
1115 anyanyanyanyanyanyanyany1116 ofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethethethe1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentione	1113	treaty							
1116 ofofofofofofofofof1117 thethethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 orororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethethethe1133 mentionedmentionedmentioned <td>1114</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td> <td>violate</td>	1114	violate							
1117 thethethethethethethethe1118 provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119 thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120 thethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethethe1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1135 thethethethethethethethethe1136 precedingpreceding <td< td=""><td>1115</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td><td>any</td></td<>	1115	any							
1118provisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisionsprovisions1119thereofthereofthereofthereofthereofthereof1120thethethethethethethe1121UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123maymaymaymaymaymaymay1124withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125thethethethethethethe1126wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127ororororororororor1128aaaaaaa1129portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130ofofofofofofofof1131thethethethethethethe1132annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned <tr< td=""><td>1116</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td><td>of</td></tr<>	1116	of							
1119 thereof the	1117	the							
1120 thethethethethethethethethe1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 orororororororor1128 aaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethe1132 annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuities1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1134 ininininininininin1135 thethethethethethethethe1136 precedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingpreceding	1118	provisions	provisions	provisions	provisions	provisions	provisions	porvisions	provisions
1121 UnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnitedUnited1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 orororororororor1128 aaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethe1132 annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuities1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1134 inininininininin1135 thethethethethethethe1136 precedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingpreceding	1119	thereof							
1122 StatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStatesStates1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethe1132 annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuities1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1134 inininininininin1135 thethethethethethethethe1136 precedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingpreceding	1120	the							
1123 maymaymaymaymaymaymaymaymay1124 withholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithholdwithhold1125 thethethethethethethethe1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethethe1132 annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuities1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1134 ininininininininin1135 thethethethethethethethethe1136 precedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingpreceding	1121	United							
1124 withhold 1125 the	1122	States							
the	1123	may							
1126 wholewholewholewholewholewholewholewhole1127 ororororororor1128 aaaaaaaa1129 portionportionportionportionportionportionportion1130 ofofofofofofof1131 thethethethethethethe1132 annuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuitiesannuities1133 mentionedmentionedmentionedmentionedmentioned1134 inininininin1135 thethethethethethethe1136 precedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingprecedingpreceding	1124	withhold							
1127 or 1128 a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	1125	the							
1128 a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	1126	whole							
1129 portion 1130 of	1127	or							
1130 of of of of of of the	1128	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
the	1129	portion							
1132 annuities 1133 mentioned mentioned mentioned mentioned mentioned mentioned mentioned mentioned 1134 in 1135 the	1130	of							
1133 mentioned 1134 in 1135 the the the the the the the the the 1136 preceding	1131	the							
1134 in	1132	annuities							
the	1133	mentioned							
1136 preceding preceding preceding preceding preceding preceding preceding preceding	1134	in							
	1135	the							
1137 article article article article article article article article	1136	preceding							
	1137	article							

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1138	from	from	from	from	from	from	from	from
1139	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
1140	nation	nation	nation	nation	nation	nation	nation	nation
1141	SO	SO	SO	SO	SO	SO	so	SO
1142	offending	offending	offending	offending	offending	offending	offending	offending
1143	until	until	until	until	until	until	until	until
1144	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
1145	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
1146	opinion	opinion	opinion	opinion	opinion	opinion	opinion	opinion
1147	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
1148	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
1149	President	President	President	President	President	President	President	President
1150	of	of	of	of	of	of	of	of
1151	the	the	the	the	the	the	the	the
1152	United	United	United	United	United	United	United	United
1153	States	States	States	States	States	States	States	States
1154	proper	proper	proper	proper	proper	proper	proper	proper
1155	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction	satisfaction
1156	shall	shall	shall	shall	shall	shall	shall	shall
1157	have	have	have	have	have	have	have	have
	been	been	been	been	been	been	been	been
1159	made	made	made	made	made	made	made	made
	_	_	_	_		_	_	_
1160		In	In	In		In	In	In
	testimony	testimony	testimony	testimony		testimony	testimony	testimony
	whereof	whereof	whereof	whereof		whereof	whereof	whereof
1163		the	the	the		the	the	the
1164		said	said	said		said	said	said
1165		D	D	D		D	D	D
1166		D	D	D		D	D	D
	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell		Mitchell	Mitchell	Mitchell
1168		and	and	and		and	and	and
	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas	Thomas		Thomas	Thomas	Thomas
	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick		Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick	Fitzpatrick
1171	Commissioners	commissioners	commissioners	commissioners		commissioners	commissioners	Commissioners

	1851	1852	1873	1884	1903	1904	1929	2009
1172	as	as	as	as		as	as	as
1173	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid		aforesaid	aforesaid	aforesaid
1174	and	and	and	and		and	and	and
1175	the	the	the	the		the	the	the
1176	Chiefs	chiefs	chiefs	chiefs		chiefs	chiefs	Chiefs
1177	Head	headmen	headmen	headmen		headmen	headmen	Head
1178	men							men
1179	and	and	and	and		and	and	and
1180	Braves	braves	braves	braves		braves	braves	Braves
1181	parties	parties	parties	parties		parties	parties	parties
1182	hereto	hereto	hereto	hereto		hereto	hereto	hereto
1183	have	have	have	have		have	have	have
1184	set	set	set	set		set	set	set
1185	their	their	their	their		their	their	their
1186	hands	hands	hands	hands		hands	hands	hands
1187	and	and	and	and		and	and	and
1188	affixed	affixed	affixed	affixed		affixed	affixed	affixed
1189	their	their	their	their		their	their	their
1190	marks	marks	marks	marks		marks	marks	marks
1191	on	on	on	on		on	on	on
1192	the	the	the	the		the	the	the
1193	day	day	day	day		day	day	day
1194	and	and	and	and		and	and	and
1195	at	at	at	at		at	at	at
1196	the	the	the	the		the	the	the
1197	place	place	place	place		place	place	place
1198	first	first	first	first		first	first	first
1199	above	above	above	above		above	above	above
1200	written	written	written	written		written	written	written